# Uses of Ablative

Ablative case represents what would generally be a series of prepositional ideas in English.

Translate ablative "with, by, from, in, at, on"

1. ablative of place where

   Puellae sub arbore sedent.
   Servī in agrīs labōrant.

2. ablative of place from which

   Flāvia ex arbore cadit.
   Ancilla ē vīllā currit.

3. ablative of time when

   Septimā hōrā discēdunt.
   Aestāte redīmus.

4.  ablative of time within which

    <u>Brevī tempore</u> lūcet.

5.  ablative of means

    Dāvus servum <u>baculō</u> verberat.
    Sextus Flāviam <u>complexū</u> tenet.
    Mīles <u>gladiō</u> necātur.

6. ablative of manner

   <u>Magnā vōce</u> clāmant.
   Servī <u>cum cūrā</u> labōrant.

7. ablative of accompaniment

   Sextus <u>cum Mārcō</u> ambulat.

8.   ablative of respect (specification)

   puella nōmine Cornēlia in Italiā habitat.

9.   ablative of cause

   Tuā culpā raeda est in fossā.

10.  ablative of price

Decem denāriīs tibi hunc optimum porcum vēndam.

11.  ablative of (personal) agent

Mārcus ā praedōne petēbātur.

12. ablative of route

Via, <u>quā</u> iter facimus, est Via Appia.

<u>Breviōre itinere</u> mē Mārtiālis ad īnsulam dūxit.